

The purpose of a pest risk assessment is to estimate the likelihood of *P. ramorum* infestation. Below are a number of regional pest risk assessments.

- **USDA APHIS Pest Risk Analysis:** USDA. 2008. [Risk Analysis for \*Phytophthora ramorum\* Werres, de Cock & Man in't Veld, Causal Agent of Sudden Oak Death, Ramorum Leaf blight, and Ramorum dieback.](#)
- [Forest Service PRA 2003](#)
- [Oregon Pest Risk Assessment](#)
  
- **Canadian Pest Risk Assessment:** The Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) has assessed the risk *Phytophthora ramorum* poses to Canada. The Risk Assessment document is available by contacting the CFIA directly at: Plant Health & Production Division, Canadian Food Inspection Agency, 59 Camelot Drive, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0Y9; Tel: 613/225-2342, Fax: 613/228-66011-800/442-2342. For more information, here are some other useful links from Canada:

[CFIA home page](#)

[Hosts of \*Phytophthora ramorum\*, CFIA, July, 2003](#)

[CFIA regulatory information in English](#)

CFIA's Plant Health Risk Assessment Unit's publication: [Hosts of \*Phytophthora ramorum\* \(with notes on geographical distribution and mating types\) - Causal Agent of Sudden Oak Death](#)

[2009 CFIA Pest Risk Assessment](#)

- **United Kingdom Pest Risk Analysis:** The November 2007 Datasheet, which replaces the 15 October 2003 PRA for the UK, is a precursor to the production of the EU PRA and can be viewed [here](#).
- **European Union - Pest Risk Analysis:** The overall objective of the project Risk Analysis for *Phytophthora Ramorum* (RAPRA) is to produce a European Pest Risk Analysis for *Phytophthora ramorum* including risk management strategies and contingency plans applicable to the pathogen within the European Union. In addition, the European Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EPPO) produced a document on [Pest Risk Management for \*Phytophthora kernoviae\* and \*Phytophthora ramorum\*](#) in 2013 which estimates effectiveness of phytosanitary measures.
- [Risk Analysis of \*Phytophthora ramorum\*, a Newly Recognised Pathogen Threat to Europe and the Cause of Sudden Oak Death in the USA \(RAPRA\)](#)
  
- [Norway Pest Risk Assessment](#)
- [Australia Biosecurity Advice](#)