













Container washing



"The Watershed Nursery container"

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DWJiGpglWig&t=16s

- Which method
 - Concerns with chemicals
 - Safety equipment
 - Staff/Volunteers
 - Disposal



Heat Treatment of Potting Media

Pro-Grow Electric Soil Sterilizers



Electricity limitations

Steam Generator







\$\$\$\$\$ limitations

Engineer















You tube video available: Affordable soil heat treating system

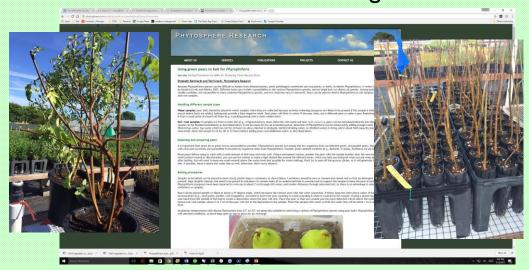
Testing Plant Material

- Agdia Strips
 - 1 plant at a time
 - Cross reacts with Pythiums





Effluent Whole Pear Baiting



"Because *Phytophthora* species can be difficult to isolate from diseased plants, plant pathologists sometimes use trap plants, or baits, to detect *Phytophthora*.

- Different baits vary in their susceptibility to the various Phytophthora species, and no single bait can detect all species.
- Among baits, green pears are readily available, are susceptible to many common *Phytophthora* species, and are relatively easy to interpret." Phytosphere

Plus!

- Can test multiple plants at the same time
- Symptoms of Phytophthora spp. and Pythium spp. different

















No video, go to: photosphere.com







To-do's or 'Wish List'

- Easier heat-treated media
- Develop protocol for testing of project plants, ie. % of plants, focus on particular species? Vary testing intensity by destination of plants?.....
- Better understanding of these organisms to help refine BMPs
- Find healthy balance





